CONTENTS OF VOLUME 51

PART 1 (March 1995)

The Roads Travelled ..... L. Billard 1
Estimating Derivatives of Pharmacokinetic Response Curves With Varying Bandwiths
K. S. Song, H. G. Müller, A. J. Clifford, H. C. Furr, and J. A. Olson 12
Group Sequential Comparison of Changes: Ad-hoc Versus More Exact Method
J. W. Lee and D. L. DeMets 21
On the Catch-up Time Method for Analyzing Cancer Screening Trials ..... R. Etzioni and S. G. Self 31
A Likelihood Ratio Test for Cancer Screening Trials ..... S. G. Self and R. Etzioni 44
Modelling Age-Specific Survival in Nesting Studies, Using a General Approach for Doubly-Censored and Truncated Data ..... D. M. Heisey and E. V. Nordheim 51
Forestry Applications of Saddle-Point Approximations to Construct Confidence Intervals for Population Means ..... J. Li, M.-C. Chen, H. T. Schreuder, and T. G. Gregoire 61
Analysis of Animal Carcinogenicity Experiments With Multiple Tumor Types .....Y. Lu and H. M. Malani 73
Comparing Power of Different Methods for QTL Detection ..... A. Rebai, B. Goffinet, and B. Mangin 87
Estimation and Reliability of Molecular Sequence Alignments ..... J. L. Thorne and G. A. Churchill 100
Comparing Non-nested Regression Models ..... P. Royston and S. G. Thompson 114
Quantifying the Effects of Unequal Catchabilities on Jolly—Seber Estimators Via Sample Coverage
W.-D. Hwang and A. Chao 128
Asymptotic Confidence Bands for Generalized Nonlinear Regression Models ..... C. Cox and G. Ma 142
An Approximate Generalized Linear Model With Random Effects for Informative Missing Data
D. Follman and M. Wu 151
Adjusting for Time Trends When Estimating the Relationship Between Dietary Intake Obtained from a Food Frequency Questionnaire and True Average Intake
R. Landin, L. S. Freedman, and R. J. Carroll 169
Methods of Interferences for Estimates of Absolute Risk Derived from Population-Based Case-Control Studies ..... J. Benichou and M. H. Gail 182
Multiple Population Models for Multivariate Random Length Data—With Applications in Clinical Trials ..... H. X. Barnhart and A. R. Sampson 195
Partial Likelihood Analysis of Within-Unit Variances in Repeated Measurement Experiments
V. M. Chinchilli, J. D. Esinhart, and W. G. Miller 205
Step-Up Multiple Testing of Parameters With Unequally Correlated Estimates
C. W. Dunnett and A. C. Tamhane 217
Relative incidence Estimation from Case Series for Vaccine Safety Evaluation ..... C. P. Farrington 228
Change Points in the Series of T4 Counts Prior to AIDS
A. S. Kiuchi, J. A. Hartigan, T. R. Holford, P. Rubinstein, and C. E. Stevens 236
An Implicitly Defined Parametric Model for Censored Survival Data and Covariates
S. Piantadosi and J. Crowley 249
Autoregressive-Type Models for the Analysis of Bark Beetle Tracks
H. K. Preisler and R. P. Akers 259
Latent Variable Models for Clustered Ordinal Data ....Y. Qu, M. R. Piedmonte, and S. V. Medendorp 268
Properties of Alternative Estimators of Familial Correlations Under Variable Sibship Size
G. P. Vogler, R. Wette, M. K. McGue, and D. C. Rao 276
Estimation of Rate Parameter and Its Relationship With Latent and Infectious Periods in Plant Disease Epidemics ..... P. W. A. Dayananda, L. Billiard, and S. Chakraborty 284
A Likelihood-Based Approach to Capture—Recapture Estimation of Demographic Parameters Under the Robust Design ..... W. L. Kendall, K. H. Pollock, and C. Brownie 293
Shorter Communications
A Caveat Concerning Independence Estimating Equations With Multivariate Binary Data
G. M. Fitzmaurice 309
A Scheme for Constructing an Irreducible Markov Chain for Pedigree Data .....S. Lin 318
A Nonparametric Test for Comparing Two Samples Where All Observations Are Either Left- or Right-Censored ..... P. K. Anderson and B. B. Rønn 323
Evaluating Multiple Diagnostic Tests With Partial Verification ..... S. G. Baker 330
The Consultant's Forum
Regional Optimization of Fertilization Using a Hierarchical Linear Model .....D. Wallach 338
Statistical Inference in Stationary Populations .....N. J. D. Nagelkerke 347
Interpreting the Standardized Difference .....D. Tritchler 351
Reader Reaction: Simple Test for the Hardy—Weinberg Law for HLA Data With No Observed Double Blanks .....J.-m. Nam 354
Reader Reaction: A Note on the Analysis of Censored Regression Data by Multiple Imputation
J. R. James 358
Response .....M. A. Tanner 362
Reader Reaction: Testing a Model of Aging in Animal Experiments
Y. N. Tyurin, A. Yu. Yakovlev, J. Shi, and L. Bass 363
Correspondence 373
Book Reviews..... 378
Obituary: F. Yates..... 389
Correction..... 392

PART 2 (June 1995)

Estimating Distribution Maps From Atlas Data Using Methods of Statistical Image Analysis
Harri Högmander and Jesper Møller 393
A Model for Estimating the Potency and Survival of Human Gametes *in Vivo*
Clarice R. Weinberg and Allen J. Wilcox 405
Inference for the Association Between Coefficients in a Multivariate Growth Curve Model
David M. Zucker, Gary O. Zerbe, and Margaret C. Wu 413
EM Mixed Model Analysis of Data From Informatively Censored Normal Distributions
Fraser B. Smith and Ronald W. Helms 425
Discrete Strategies of Cancer Post-treatment Surveillance. Estimation and Optimization Problems
Alexander D. Tsodikov, Bernard Asselain, Alain Fourque, Thu Hoang, and Andrej Yu. Yakovlev 437
Frequency Domain Estimation of Covariate Effects in Multichannel Brain Evoked Potential Data
Jonathan Raz, Valerie Cardenas, and Daniel Fletcher 448
Statistical Methods for Aerial Surveys Using the Double-Count Technique to Correct Visibility Bias
Louis-Paul Rivest, François Potvin, Hélène Crépeau, and Gaétan Daigle 461
Using Effort Information with Change-in-Ratio Data for Population Estimation
Mark S. Udevitz and Kenneth H. Pollock 471
Estimation of the Pest Prevention Ability of the Import Plant Quarantine in Japan
Kohji Yamamura and Tamio Sugimoto 482
Interval Estimation of Inverse Dose-Response ..... Juha M. Alho and Esko Valtonen 491
Semiparametric Estimation in a Three-State Duration-Dependent Markov Model from Interval-Censored Observations with Applications to AIDS Data ..... Halina Frydman 502
A Full Likelihood Procedure for Analysing Exchangeable Binary Data
E. Olusegun George and Dale Bowman 512
Applying Cox Regression to Competing Risks ..... Mary Lunn and Don McNeil 524
Truncated Logistic Regression ..... Terence J. O'Neill and Simon C. Barry 533
Score Test for Familial Aggregation in Probands Studies: Application to Alzheimer's Disease
Daniel Commenges, Hélène Jacqmin, Luc Letenneur, and Cornelia M. Van Duijn 542
Mixed Model Analysis of DNA Sequence Evolution ..... Ziheng Yang and Tianlin Wang 552
Estimation Methods for the Joint Distribution of Repeated Binary Observations
Stuart R. Lipsitz, Garret M. Fitzmaurice, Lynn Sleeper, and L. P. Zhao 562
A Confidence Interval for $\Pr(X < Y) - \Pr(X > Y)$ Estimated From Simple Cluster Samples
Michael D. deB. Edwardes 571
An Empirical Bayes Approach to Smoothing in Backcalculation of HIV Infection Rates
Jiangang Liao and Ron Brookmeyer 579
ANOVA under Unequal Error Variances ..... Samaradasa Weerahandi 589
Testing the Fit of a Regression Model Via Score Tests in Random Effects Models
Saskia le Cessie and Hans C. van Houwelingen 600
Assessment of Individual and Population Bioequivalence Using the Probability That Bioavailabilities Are Similar ..... Robert Schall 615
A Generalized Estimating Equations Approach for Spatially Correlated Binary Data: Applications to the Analysis of Neuroimaging Data ..... Paul S. Albert and Lisa M. McShane 627
A Bayesian Model for Growth Curve Analysis ..... Daniel Barry 639
Bivariate Sequential Designs for Phase II Trials ..... Mark R. Conaway and Gina R. Petroni 656
Spatial Interaction between Neighbouring Counties: Cancer Mortality Data in Valencia (Spain)
Juan Ferrándiz, Antonio López, Agustín Llopis, María Morales, and María Luisa Tejerizo 665
Estimation de la Moyennes des Valeurs les Plus Élevées d'une Population Finie: Application aux Inventaires Forestiers
Jean Claude Pierrat, François Houllier, Jean Christophe Hervé, and Raúl Salas González 679
Bayesian Analysis of Ring-Recovery Data Via Markov Chain Monte Carlo Simulation
P. Vounatsou and A. F. M. Smith 687
Measuring Selectivity From Multiple Choice Feeding-Preference Experiments ..... Bryan F. J. Manly 709
Assessment of the Combined Effects of Substances: The Relationship between Concentration Addition and Independent Action ..... Karsten Drescher and Wolfgang Boedeker 716
Shorter Communications
Effects of Heteroscedasticity Upon Certain Analyses When Regression Lines Are Not Parallel
Kay M. Larholt and Allan R. Sampson 731
A Score Test for Zero Inflation in a Poisson Distribution ..... Jan van den Broek 738
REML Estimation of Multiplicative Effects in Multienvironment Variety Trials
Beverly J. Gogel, Brian R. Cullis, and Arūnus P. Verbyla 744
Models of DNA Replication Timing in Interphase Nuclei: An Exercise in Inferring Process from State ..... Andrew D. Carothers and Wendy A. Bickmore 750
The Consultant's Forum
Group Sequential Methods for Coparison of Cure Rates in Clinical Trials
Jae Won Lee and Harland N. Sather 756
Cluster Sampling Techniques in Quantal Response Teratology and Developmental Toxicity Studies
Gayle S. Bieler and Rick L. Williams 764
Efficiency of Adaptive Cluster Sampling for Estimating Density of Wintering Waterfowl
David R. Smith, Michael J. Conroy, and David H. Brakhage 777
Correspondence 789
Book Reviews 791

PART 3 (September 1995)

XVIIIth Fisher Memorial Lecture Delivered at the Natural History Museum, London, on Thursday, 20th October, 1994—Fiducial Inference and the Fundamental Theorem of Natural Selection
A. W. F. Edwards 799
Estimation and Confidence Intervals for Empirical Mixing Distributions ... W. A. Link and J. R. Sauer 810
Sample-Size Determination for Parent-Offspring Regression of a Composite Trait
S. H. Orzack and R. Chappell 822
Statistical Analysis of Passive Surveillance Disease Registry Data ..... R. Brookmeyer and Y. Yasui 831
Bayesian Analysis of Proportional Hazards Models Built from Monotone Functions
A. E. Gelfand and B. K. Mallick 843
On the Reliability and Precision of Within- and Between-Population Estimates of Relative Rate Parameters ..... L. Sheppard and R. L. Prentice 853
A Multiplicative Random Effects Model for Meta-Analysis with Application to Estimation of Admixture Component ..... Z. Li 864
Hazard Function Estimation Using B-Splines ..... P. S. Rosenberg 874
Model Selection Strategy in the Analysis of Capture–Recapture Data
K. P. Burnham, G. C. White, and D. R. Anderson 888
Semi-parametric Estimation in Failure Time Mixture Models ..... J. M. G. Taylor 899
Discriminant Analysis Algorithm Based on a Distance Function and on a Bayesian Decision
A. Villarroya, M. Ríos, and J. M. Oller 908
Non-parametric Analysis of Covariance ..... S. G. Young and A. W. Bowman 920
Interim Analyses in 2 × 2 Crossover Trials ..... R. J. Cook 932
A Group Sequential Procedure for All-Pairwise Comparisons of k Treatments Based on the Range Statistic ..... W. Liu 946
A Random-Effects Model for Analysis of Infectious Disease Final-State Data
R. D. Baker and R. H. Stevens 956
A Two-Stage Procedure for Survival Studies with Surrogate Endpoints .... P. Flandre and J. O'Quigley 969
Dose-Response Models with Covariates ..... M. C. Wijesinha and S. Piantadosi 977
Design and Analysis of Group Sequential Logrank Tests in Maximum Duration versus Information Trials ..... K. Kim, H. Boucher, and A. A. Tsiatis 988
Multivariate Contingency Tables and the Analysis of Exchangeability
T. R. Ten Have and M. P. Becker 1001
Multiplicative Interaction in Generalized Linear Models ..... F. A. van Eeuwijk 1017
Tests for Genetic Linkage and Homogeneity ..... M. Lemdani and O. Pons 1033
Marginal Regression for Repeated Binary Data with Outcome Subject to Non-ignorable Non-response
S. G. Baker 1042
Use of Historical Marker Data for Assessing Treatment Effects in Phase I/II Trials When Subject Selection Is Determined by Baseline Marker Level ..... H.-M. Lin and M. D. Hughes 1053
Tests of Random Mating for a Highly Polymorphic Locus: Application to HLA Data
K. Jin, T. P. Speed, and G. Thomson 1064
Model Selection for Extended Quasi-Likelihood Models in Small Samples
C. M. Hurvich and C.-H. Tsai 1077
Bayesian Analysis of Errors-in-Variables Regression Models ..... P. Dellaportas and D. A. Stephens 1085
Empirical Estimation of a Distribution Function with Truncated and Doubly Interval-Censored Data and Its Application to AIDS Studies ..... J. Sun 1096
Reference Values Obtained by Kernel-Based Estimation of Quantile Regressions
G. R. Ducharme, A. Gannoun, M.-C. Guertin, and J.-C. Jéquier 1105
Shorter Communications
Bayesian Analysis of Two Overdispersed Poisson Models ..... D. P. M. Scollnik 1117
Correction for Covariate Measurement Error in Generalized Linear Models—A Bootstrap Approach
J. K. Haukka 1127
Relative Potency of Two Preparations in Two-way Elimination of Heterogeneity Designs with Multivariate Responses ..... Z. Hanusz 1133
Survival Curves Subjected to Occasional Insults ..... D. Zelterman and J. W. Curtsinger 1140
On Plotting Renovated Samples ..... P. J. Smith 1147
The Consultant's Forum
Stopping a Clinical Trial Very Early Based on Unplanned Interim Analyses: A Group Sequential Approach ..... S. C. Emerson 1152
Randomization Model Methods for Evaluating Treatment Efficacy in Multicenter Clinical Trials
C. S. Davis and Y. Chung 1163
Sequential Monitoring of Survival Data with the Wilcoxon Statistic
K. K. G. Lan, W. F. Rosenberger, and J. M. Lachin 1175
Correspondence 1184
Book Reviews 1186
Corrections 1196

PART 4 (December 1995)

Testing for the Presence of Immune Cured Individuals in Censored Survival Data
R. A. Maller and S. Zhou 1197
A Convex Hull-Based Estimator of Home-Range Size ..... B. J. Worton 1206
Sampling Theory, Estimation, and Significance Testing for Prevosti's Estimate of Genetic Distance
A. Sanchez, J. Ocaña, and F. Utzet 1216
A New Method to Explore the Distribution of Interindividual Random Effects in Non-linear Mixed Effects Models ..... K. E. Fattinger, L. B. Sheiner, and D. Verotta 1236
Genetic Mapping of Quantitative Trait Loci for Traits with Ordinal Distributions
C. A. Hackett and J. I. Weller 1252
Utilizing Concentration-Response Data from Individual Components to Detect Statistically Significant Departures from Additivity in Chemical Mixtures ..... C. Gennings and W. H. Carter, Jr. 1264
Are Two Mutations Sufficient to Cause Cancer? Some Generalizations of the Two-Mutation Model of Carcinogenesis of Moolgavkar, Venzon, and Knudson, and of the Multistage Model of Armitage and Doll ..... M. P. Little 1278
Testing Familial Aggregation
J. J. Houwing-Duistermaat, B. H. F. Derkx, F. R. Rosendaal, and H. C. van Houwelingen 1292
Partial Diallel Crosses in Incomplete Blocks ..... M. Singh and K. Hinkelmann 1302
Designed Extension of Studies Based on Conditional Power
M. A. Proschan and S. A. Hunsberger 1315
Bayesian Estimation of Animal Abundance for Line Transect Sampling
R. J. Karunamuni and T. J. Quinn II 1325
Dynamic Treatment Allocation Adjusting for Prognostic Factors for More Than Two Treatments
S. Dror, D. Faraggi, and B. Reiser 1338
Robust Elementwise Estimation of a Dispersion Matrix ..... D. V. Mehrotra 1344
Spatial-Temporal Analysis of Mortality Using Splines
A. van der Linde, K.-H. Witzko, and K.-H. Jöckel 1352
A Symmetric Analysis of Paired Rankings with Application to Temporal Patterns of Hormonal Concentration
M.-H. Huh, D. E. Critchlow, J. S. Verducci, J. Kiecolt-Glaser, R. Glaser, and W. B. Malarkey 1361
Incorporating Toxicity Considerations Into the Design of Two-Stage Phase II Clinical Trials
J. Bryant and R. Day 1372
Inferences on the Association Parameter in Copula Models for Bivariate Survival Data
J. H. Shih and T. A. Louis 1384
Analysis of Proportions in the Presence of Over-/Under-dispersion ..... S. R. Paul and A. S. Islam 1400
Interval Estimation and Significance Testing for Cyclic Trends in Seasonality Studies ..... J.-m. Nam 1411
A Simultaneous Survival Rate Analysis of Dead Recovery and Live Recapture Data
J.-D. Lebreton, B. J. T. Morgan, R. Pradel, and S. N. Freeman 1418
Robust Restricted Maximum Likelihood in Mixed Linear Models
A. M. Richardson and A. H. Welsh 1429
Average Information REML: An Efficient Algorithm for Variance Parameter Estimation in Linear Mixed Models ..... A. R. Gilmour, R. Thompson, and B. R. Cullis 1440
Using Kendall's τ_b Correlations to Improve Variable Selection Methods in Case-Control Studies
T. W. O'Gorman and R. F. Woolson 1451
Analysis of Tomato Root Initiation Using a Normal Mixture Distribution
R. G. Gutierrez, R. J. Carroll, N. Wang, G.-H. Lee, and B. H. Taylor 1461
Diagnostic Plots to Reveal Functional Form for Covariates in Multiplicative Intensity Models
P. M. Grambsch, T. M. Therneau, and T. R. Fleming 1469
Efficacy Evaluation for Monotherapies in Two-by-Two Factorial Trials
H. M. James Hung, G. Y. H. Chi, and R. T. O'Neill 1483
One-Sided Tests in Generalized Linear Models with Parallel Regression Lines
G. A. Paula and P. K. Sen 1494
Tests of Loglinear and Linear Relative Risks for Cox's Model ..... I. A. Baade and A. N. Pettitt 1502
Shorter Communications
ROC Curves with Multiple Marker Measurements ..... P. A. Murtaugh 1514
Estimating Variance Functions in Developmental Toxicity Studies
D. Bowman, J. J. Chen, and E. O. George 1523
Adaptive Biased Urn Randomization in Small Strata When Blinding Is Impossible
H. J. A. Schouten 1529
A Portmanteau Test for Spatial ARMA Models ..... T. Etchison, C. Brownie, and S. G. Pantula 1536
Likelihood-Based Methods for Bias Reduction in Limiting Dilution Assays
Y. Mehrabi and J. N. S. Matthews 1543
Time-dependent Effects of Fixed Covariates in Cox Regression
P. J. M. Verweij and H. C. van Houwelingen 1550
The Poisson Distribution and "Multiple Events" Cell Occupancy Problems
J. A. Hanley and B. MacGibbon 1557
The Consultant's Forum
Prediction in the Presence of Measurement Error: General Discussion and an Example Predicting Defoliation ..... J. P. Buonaccorsi 1562
A Mixture Model with Detection Limits for Regression Analyses of Antibody Response to Vaccine
L. H. Moulton and N. A. Halsey 1570
Correspondence 1579
Book Reviews 1582
Corrections 1589
Acknowledgements 1590
The Biometric Society 1593